| Metric vs Imperial |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Volume | Distance | Mass |
| millilitres (ml) centilitres (cl) litres (I) | millimetres (mm) <br> centimetres (cm) <br> metres ( m ) <br> kilometres (km) | milligrams (mg) <br> grams (g) <br> kilograms (kg) |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Pints (pt) } \\ & \text { gallons (gal) } \end{aligned}$ |  | ounces (oz) |
|  | inches (in) feet (ft) yards (yd) | pounds (lb) |
|  |  | stone (st) |

## Time Conversion



60 seconds $=1$ minute
60 minutes $=1$ hour 24 hours = 1 day 7 days $=1$ week
28/29/30/31 days $=1$ month
~365 days $=1$ year
~52 weeks $=1$ year
12 months $=1$ year

## Miles to Kilometres

5 miles $\approx 8$ kilometres
e.g.

45 miles $=9 \times 5$ miles
$9 \times 8$ kilometres $=72$ kilometres 45 miles $\approx 72$ kilometres

Year 5/6 - ${ }^{\text {®мн_-т7 }}$ Converting Units

## Calculating with measures

A parcel weighs 439 grams. How many kilograms would 27 parcels weigh?
$439 \mathrm{~g} \times 27=11,853 \mathrm{~g}=11.853 \mathrm{~kg}$

Dominic, Emma and Annabelle jumped a total of 34.77 m in a long jump competition.

Emma jumped exactly 200 cm further than Dominic. Annabelle jumped exactly $2,000 \mathrm{~mm}$ further than Emma.

What distance did they all jump?
Dominic
Emma
Annabelle

$2,000 \mathrm{~mm}=200 \mathrm{~cm} \quad 34.77 \mathrm{~m}=3,477 \mathrm{~cm}$
$3,477 \mathrm{~cm}-200 \mathrm{~cm}-200 \mathrm{~cm}-200 \mathrm{~cm}=2,877 \mathrm{~cm}$
$2,877 \mathrm{~cm} \div 3=959 \mathrm{~cm}=$ Dominic
$959 \mathrm{~cm}+200 \mathrm{~cm}=1,159 \mathrm{~cm}=$ Emma
$1,159 \mathrm{~cm}+200 \mathrm{~cm}=1,359 \mathrm{~cm}=$ Annabelle

## Converting metric units

Volume


$$
1 \mathrm{l}=1,000 \mathrm{ml}
$$

$$
\text { e.g. } 3,500 \mathrm{ml}=3.51
$$

## Distance


$1 \mathrm{~cm}=10 \mathrm{~mm} ; 1 \mathrm{~m}=100 \mathrm{~cm} ; 1 \mathrm{~km}=1,000 \mathrm{~m}$

$$
\text { e.g. } 653 \mathrm{~cm}=6.53 \mathrm{~m}
$$


$1 \mathrm{~g}=1,000 \mathrm{mg} ; 1 \mathrm{~kg}=1,000 \mathrm{~g} ; 1$ tonne $=1,000 \mathrm{~kg}$

All metric units follow the pattern below; however, not all terms are regularly used (e.g. we don't regularly use cg or kl)


