Number: Number and Place Value

| EYFS | Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 | Year 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| COUNTING |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3-4 years <br> Know that the last number reached when counting a small set of objects tells you how many there are in total. | count to and across 100, forwards and backwards, beginning with 0 or 1, or from any given number |  |  | count backwards through zero to include negative numbers | interpret negative numbers in context, count forwards and backwards with positive and negative whole numbers, including through zero | use negative numbers in context, and calculate intervals across zero |
| in total. <br> Say one number for each item in order: $1,2,3,4$ and 5 . | count, read and write numbers to 100 in numerals; count in multiples of twos, fives and tens | count in steps of 2, 3, and 5 from 0 , and in tens from any number, forward or backward | count from 0 in multiples of 4, 8,50 and 100; | count in multiples of $6,7,9,25$ and 1000 | count forwards or backwards in steps of powers of 10 for any given number up to 1 000000 |  |
| 4-5 years Count beyond ten. | given a number, identify one more and one less |  | find 10 or 100 more or less than a given number | find 1000 more or less than a given number |  |  |
| COMPARING NUMBERS |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## TRIBAL <br> $\mathrm{CE}_{10 n \circ \mathrm{~m}}$

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| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| READING AND WRITING NUMBERS (including Roman Numerals) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3-4 years <br> Link numerals and amounts: for example, showing the right number of objects to match the numeral, up to 5. | read and write numbers from 1 to 20 in numerals and words. | read and write numbers to at least 100 in numerals and in words | read and write numbers up to 1000 in numerals and in words | read Roman numerals to 100 (I to C) and know that over time, the numeral system changed to include the concept of zero and place value. | read, write, order and compare numbers to at least 1000000 and determine the value of each digit (appears also in Comparing Numbers) | read, write, order and compare numbers up to <br> 10000000 and determine the value of each digit (appears also in Understanding Place Value) |
| 4-5 years <br> Link the number symbol (numeral) with its cardinal number value. |  |  | tell and write the time from an analogue clock, including using Roman numerals from I to XII, and 12-hour and 24-hour clocks (copied from Measurement) |  | read Roman numerals to $1000(\mathrm{M})$ and recognise years written in Roman numerals. |  |
| UNDERSTANDING PLACE VALUE |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3-4 years <br> Compare quantities using language: 'more than', 'fewer than'. |  | recognise the place value of each digit in a two-digit number (tens, ones) | recognise the place value of each digit in a three-digit number (hundreds, tens, ones) | recognise the place value of each digit in a four-digit number (thousands, hundreds, tens, and ones) | read, write, order and compare numbers to at least 1000000 and determine the value of each digit (appears also in Reading and Writing Numbers) | read, write, order and compare numbers up to <br> 10000000 and determine the value of each digit (appears also in Reading and Writing Numbers) |
| 4-5 years <br> Explore the composition of numbers to 10. |  |  |  | find the effect of dividing a one- or two-digit number by 10 and 100, identifying the value of the digits in the answer as units, tenths and hundredths (copied from Fractions) | recognise and use thousandths and relate them to tenths, hundredths and decimal equivalents (copied from Fractions) | identify the value of each digit to three decimal places and multiply and divide numbers by 10,100 and 1000 where the answers are up to three decimal places (copied from Fractions) |



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| ROUNDING |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3-4 years |  |  |  | round any number to the nearest 10,100 or 1000 | round any number up to 1000000 to the nearest 10, 100, 1 000,10000 and 100 000 | round any whole number to a required degree of accuracy |
| 4-5 years |  |  |  | round decimals with one decimal place to the nearest whole number (copied from Fractions) | round decimals with two decimal places to the nearest whole number and to one decimal place (copied from Fractions) | solve problems which require answers to be rounded to specified degrees of accuracy (copied from Fractions) |
| PROBLEM SOLVING |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3-4 years <br> Solve real world mathematical problems with numbers up to 5 . <br> 4-5 years |  | use place value and number facts to solve problems | solve number problems and practical problems involving these ideas. | solve number and practical problems that involve all of the above and with increasingly large positive numbers | solve number problems and practical problems that involve all of the above | solve number and practical problems that involve all of the above |

