Number: Addition and Subtraction

EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
NUMBER BONDS						
3-4 years •Develop fast recognition of up to 3 objects, without having to count them individually. •Uses some number names accurately in play. •Recite numbers past 5 •Beginning to represent numbers using fingers, marks on paper or pictures. •Link numerals and amounts: for example, showing the right number of objects to match the numeral, up to 5. **4-5 years** Have a deep understanding of number to 10, including the composition of each number; Verbally count beyond 20, recognising the pattern of the counting system;	represent and use number bonds and related subtraction facts within 20	recall and use addition and subtraction facts to 20 fluently, and derive and use related facts up to 100				
MENTAL CALCULATION						
3-4 years •Separates a group of three or four objects in different ways, beginning to recognise that the total is still the same. •Know that the last number reached when counting a small set of objects tells you how many there are in tota **4-5 years** •Explore the composition of numbers to 10. •Automatically recall number bonds for numbers 0–5 and some to 10. •Understand the 'one more than/one less than' relationship between consecutive numbers. •Counts actions or objects which cannot be moved. •Counts objects to 10, and beginning to count beyond 10.	add and subtract one-digit and two-digit numbers to 20, including zero read, write and interpret mathematical statements involving addition (+), subtraction (-) and equals (=) signs (appears also in Written Methods)	add and subtract numbers using concrete objects, pictorial representations, and mentally, including: * a two-digit number and ones * a two-digit number and tens * two two-digit numbers * adding three one-digit numbers	add and subtract numbers mentally, including: * a three-digit number and ones * a three-digit number and tens * a three-digit number and hundreds		add and subtract numbers mentally with increasingly large numbers	perform mental calculations, including with mixed operations and large numbers use their knowledge of the order of operations to carry out calculations involving the four operations

		show that addition of two numbers can be done in any order (commutative) and subtraction of one number from another cannot				

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WRITTEN MTHODS						
	read, write and interpret mathematical statements involving addition (+), subtraction (-) and equals (=) signs (appears also in Mental Calculation)		add and subtract numbers with up to three digits, using formal written methods of columnar addition and subtraction	add and subtract numbers with up to 4 digits using the formal written methods of columnar addition and subtraction where appropriate	add and subtract whole numbers with more than 4 digits, including using formal written methods (columnar addition and subtraction)	
INVERSE OPERATIONS, ESTIMATING AND CHECKING ANSWERS						
		recognise and use the inverse relationship between addition and subtraction and use this to check calculations and solve missing number problems.	estimate the answer to a calculation and use inverse operations to check answers	estimate and use inverse operations to check answers to a calculation	use rounding to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of a problem, levels of accuracy	use estimation to check answers to calculations and determine, in the context of a problem, levels of accuracy.

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		PROBLEM SOLVING				
	solve one-step problems that involve addition and subtraction, using concrete objects and pictorial representations, and missing number problems such as 7 = - 9	solve problems with addition and subtraction: * using concrete objects and pictorial representations, including those involving numbers, quantities and measures * applying their increasing knowledge of mental and written methods	solve problems, including missing number problems, using number facts, place value, and more complex addition and subtraction	solve addition and subtraction two-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why	solve addition and subtraction multi-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why	solve addition and subtraction multi-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why
		solve simple problems in a practical context involving addition and subtraction of money of the same unit, including giving change (copied from Measurement)				Solve problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division